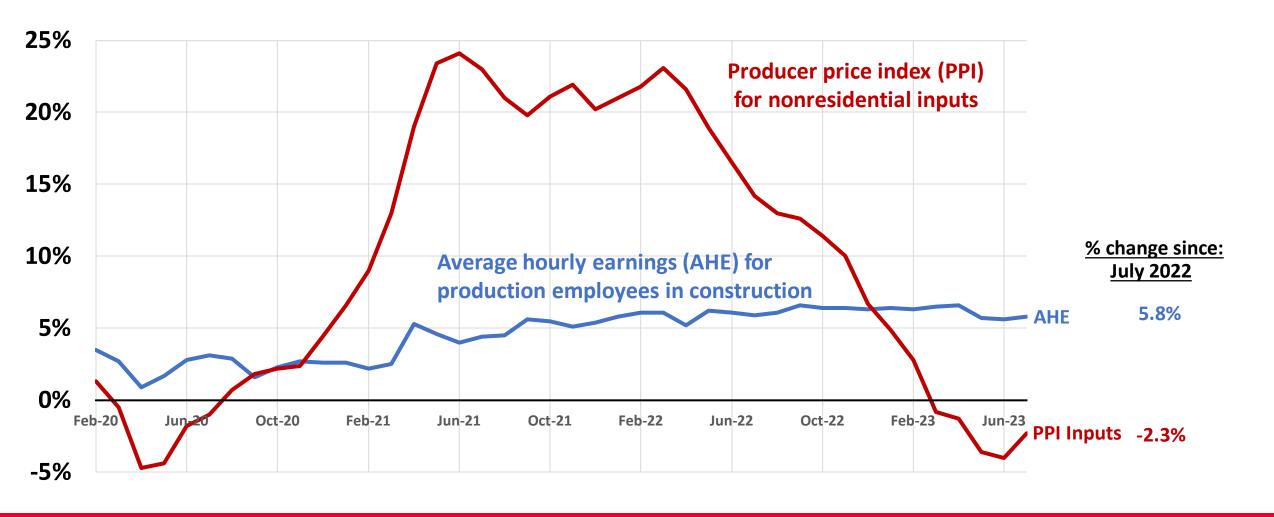
Construction inputs & labor costs

Year-over-year change in PPI for nonresidential inputs & AHE for production employees in construction, Feb. 2020 – July 2023





Not all construction costs are cooling!

Subcontractor price indexes, nonresidential building work



producer price indexes, 1 - & 12-mo. change (not seasonally adjusted)

	July 2022 (12 months	s)
1.7%	12.6%	
0.6%	10.4%	
1.6%	9.3%	
-0.1%	12.2%	
-1.5%	4.5%	

0.2%

-2.7%

July 2023 change from:

Construction machinery and equipment

6.5%

-1.2%

Cement

Ready-mix concrete

Roofing contractors

Electrical contractors

Plumbing contractors

Concrete contractors

Cost squeeze on contractors can reappear suddenly, last 2+ years

Difference between year-over-year change in materials costs vs. bid prices, Jan 2007-Jul 2023



