

**Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022**

BLS Series ID		12-month percentage change to December:					to January 2022 since:			BLS Series ID		12-month percentage change to December:					to January 2022 since:									
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	12/2021	10/2021	1/2021			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	12/2021	10/2021	1/2021							
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>																										
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	0.8	1.6	7.5	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.4	5.1	-2.5	56.5							
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	9.8	1.1	1.9	9.7	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	9.8	10.9	8.9							
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	3.6	4.3	16.1	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	1.1	5.2	18.4							
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.5	4.1	4.9	17.7	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	0.8	5.5	19.5							
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.4	2.8	3.3	13.2	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.8	4.4	8.9							
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.8	3.1	3.9	15.1	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.3	2.0	3.2	9.8							
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	3.8	4.5	16.5	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	1.6	2.4	6.3							
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.5	6.3	6.1	27.8	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	11.3	0.4	1.9	10.2							
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	2.9	3.0	12.3	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.9	2.2	3.6	9.1							
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.1	4.1	5.1	17.0	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	11.4	2.3	3.1	12.4							
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	4.3	5.2	18.2	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	1.0	2.3	13.8							
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	2.9	3.9	14.6	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	1.1	1.3	6.9							
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	10.1	1.2	2.1	11.4	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	33.9	1.8	4.3	35.0							
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>																										
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.3	1.8	2.0	18.8	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	1.9	3.6	9.0							
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	4.7	5.6	13.9	WPU137	Gypsum products	5.8	4.0	-5.4	3.6	21.1	4.9	5.2	23.0							
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	1.3	2.3	11.4	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.8	4.6	5.0	19.2							
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	9.0	0.8	2.3	9.9	WPU51004011	Lumber and plywood	11.2	-4.9	-2.2	37.2	17.9	15.4	35.2	21.1							
WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-1.6	1.5	112.7	WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	9.0	10.8	24.3							
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>																										
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	3.0	4.1	18.3	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	3.2	12.6	77.9							
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.7	3.5	6.1	23.6	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	4.1	2.2	24.8							
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.5	3.9	-3.0	45.9	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.1	5.6	1.2	32.7							
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.2	3.4	7.2	21.6	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	36.0	1.9	6.6	38.2							
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.0	2.3	0.8	10.4	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	48.0	1.6	6.9	48.6							
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.8	2.9	4.1	18.7	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	57.5	-1.4	1.3	54.9							
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.3	2.6	4.2	20.3	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildi	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	62.5	-1.6	1.0	59.9							
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.2	2.3	4.5	21.4	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.3	10.4	16.0	41.2							
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	2.6	4.8	20.3	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.2	0.1	1.5	47.9							
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.8	2.0	3.6	18.7	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	46.7	1.0	5.6	43.4							
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	20.0	2.7	4.2	20.0	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.5	0.1	0.8	39.7							
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.9	2.7	4.0	20.0	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	3.0	4.3	11.4							
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.5	2.5	3.5	20.4	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	11.2	5.1	7.3	14.0							
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.4	2.8	5.2	19.9	<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>																
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.8	2.7	4.0	19.6	WPU058102	Asphalt (at refinery)	28.3	24.9	-17.1	-13.9	69.1	-4.0	-2.7	46.7							
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.7	3.3	3.6	15.4	WPU1321	Construction sand/gravel/crushed stone	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.8	7.6							
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.2	3.4	3.8	14.8	WPU1012	Iron and steel scrap	18.5	14.1	-26.2	40.6	37.9	-10.7	-4.6	0.6							
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.3	3.1	3.1	14.7	WPU101212	Stainless and alloy steel scrap	3.9	-15.6	-0.1	27.4	47.9	1.0	5.3	38.3							
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.6	3.2	3.8	16.5	WPU102301	Copper base scrap	17.5	-9.0	-5.9	30.1	24.5	2.2	1.8	23.4							
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	3.2	4.0	18.1	<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through December 2021)</b>																
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.4	3.1	3.4	14.1	CIU2010000000000I	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4			1.0	4.4						
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																										
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.1	0.8	2.5	CIU2012300000000I	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5			0.9	3.5						
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	3.8	3.8	4.7	CIU2020000000000I	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0			1.0	5.0						
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	1.3	4.6	18.3	CIU2022300000000I	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8			1.0	3.8						
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasin	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	-0.2	0.4	1.9																	

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Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	1/2022	11/2021	2/2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	1/2022	11/2021	2/2021		
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>																			
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	0.9	2.1	7.9	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.4	14.3	13.5	57.5
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	9.9	0.8	2.3	10.0	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	1.9	12.3	8.6
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	0.6	4.5	16.6	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	2.1	4.3	21.0
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.5	0.7	5.1	18.3	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	2.3	4.4	22.5
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.3	0.5	3.3	13.4										
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	0.7	4.0	15.5	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	0.3	4.0	7.6
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	0.6	4.7	17.0	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	0.9	3.4	10.0
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.5	0.3	6.8	28.5	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.0	2.8	4.3	8.7
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	0.2	3.2	12.3	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	1.2	5.3	16.2
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.1	0.8	5.7	17.8	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	0.8	3.2	8.2
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	1.3	5.6	19.1	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	0.2	3.4	12.7
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	0.3	3.3	14.8	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	1.5	2.4	15.7
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	0.8	1.9	11.5	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	2.6	4.0	9.5
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>																			
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	0.2	2.0	18.4	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	34.6	1.3	4.4	35.6
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	0.5	5.3	13.5	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	0.2	3.2	10.0
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	0.7	2.1	12.1	WPU137	Gypsum products	5.8	4.0	-5.4	3.6	21.1	-1.3	3.8	20.7
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	0.5	1.6	9.6	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.8	0.6	5.4	17.8
										WPU104011	Lumber and plywood	11.2	-4.9	-2.2	37.2	18.1	4.1	38.3	22.5
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.2	9.9	20.3
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>																			
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.7	2.6	7.5	20.2	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	127.9	-9.9	-11.1	74.4
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	2.6	7.7	24.4	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	0.7	6.3	71.8
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.7	12.1	10.6	51.5	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	0.8	0.8	24.4
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	1.5	7.3	21.7	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.3	6.2	4.1	37.3
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.5	2.6	7.1	13.9	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	1.6	4.9	35.4
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	19.0	2.4	7.1	20.5	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.9	2.0	6.8	48.2
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	2.0	5.9	21.2	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	57.4	-0.5	1.1	49.8
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.2	1.6	5.3	21.9	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildi	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	62.3	-0.9	0.7	56.4
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.1	1.7	6.0	21.1	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	0.5	11.8	35.1
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	1.6	4.4	19.1	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	0.2	1.0	41.4
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	20.0	2.2	6.2	21.1	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	2.2	5.6	43.5
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	2.2	5.8	21.0	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.5	-0.2	0.5	32.1
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.5	2.3	5.8	21.7	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	0.8	2.0	9.2
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	1.7	6.5	20.8	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	1.3	6.0	14.4
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	20.0	2.0	6.2	20.5										
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	16.1	3.0	9.0	18.4	<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>									
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.7	3.1	9.4	18.1	WPU058102	Asphalt (at refinery)	28.3	24.9	-17.1	-13.9	69.1	11.1	2.8	37.5
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.8	2.9	8.8	17.7	WPU1321	Construction sand/gravel/crushed stone	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	1.6	5.4	7.9
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	17.0	2.8	8.1	19.0	WPU1012	Iron and steel scrap	18.5	14.1	-26.2	40.6	37.9	-1.4	-12.1	9.3
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.6	2.7	7.6	20.0	WPU101212	Stainless and alloy steel scrap	3.9	-15.6	-0.1	27.4	47.9	7.7	10.7	46.9
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	15.0	3.0	8.9	17.5	WPU102301	Copper base scrap	17.5	-9.0	-5.9	30.1	24.5	0.9	2.6	24.0
<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through December 2021)</b>																			
CIU2010000000000	Private industry--total compensation			2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4											
CIU2012300000000	Construction--total compensation			2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5											
CIU2020000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries			2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0											
CIU2022300000000	Construction--wages and salaries			2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8											

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Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to March 2022 since:			BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to March 2022 since:				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2/2022	12/2021	3/2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2/2022	12/2021	3/2021		
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>																			
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	1.3	3.1	8.5	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	19.9	43.8	63.8
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	1.7	4.1	11.2	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	-0.1	11.0	8.3
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	0.6	4.8	16.7	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	1.4	4.9	21.5
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	0.6	5.2	18.2	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	1.6	4.8	22.6
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.2	0.6	4.1	14.1										
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	0.7	4.7	16.2	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	0.2	4.3	8.2
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	0.6	4.8	17.0	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	0.3	3.2	9.9
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	0.5	7.2	28.7	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	1.2	6.7	10.3
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	0.3	3.4	12.6	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	5.2	6.4	22.1
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	0.8	5.8	17.2	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	-0.4	2.3	7.1
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	0.3	4.8	18.5	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	0.5	3.0	12.9
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	0.7	3.9	15.4	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	0.9	3.4	15.9
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	1.2	4.4	14.0	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	0.2	4.0	9.4
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>																			
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	0.8	2.8	19.3	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.6	1.5	4.5	35.2
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	2.1	6.9	15.0	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	-1.4	1.8	9.5
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	1.0	2.4	12.4	WPU137	Gypsum products	5.8	4.0	-5.4	3.6	21.1	1.5	5.1	20.8
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	0.5	3.6	11.5	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	-0.1	5.4	17.4
										WPU51004011	Lumber and plywood	11.2	-4.9	-2.2	37.2	18.1	5.1	29.0	20.9
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.7	9.9	20.6
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>																			
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	2.9	10.5	21.4	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-4.9	-15.3	42.9
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	2.9	10.3	24.4	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	-0.7	3.3	63.7
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	16.1	36.3	53.3	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	2.2	6.1	16.4
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	1.4	7.5	21.3	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	6.2	17.9	43.7
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	2.8	10.8	17.0	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	1.8	4.7	33.0
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	2.8	10.0	21.5	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	-0.7	3.7	40.4
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	2.7	8.3	21.5	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	-1.6	-2.0	38.1
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	2.3	6.8	21.7	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildi	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	-2.1	-3.0	41.5
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	2.4	7.8	21.6	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	5.1	15.7	37.8
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	2.3	6.2	19.2	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	6.2	6.3	40.5
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	2.8	8.7	21.6	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	-0.8	2.1	29.9
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	2.5	8.1	21.0	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	-1.0	-1.1	25.4
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	3.0	8.9	21.9	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	0.1	1.1	9.1
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	2.4	8.3	21.3	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	0.0	6.3	16.0
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	2.9	9.0	21.3	<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>									
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	2.9	12.5	20.6	WPU058102	Asphalt (at refinery)	28.3	24.9	-17.1	-13.9	70.6	4.6	13.6	36.9
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	2.9	12.9	20.4	WPU1321	Construction sand/gravel/crushed stone	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	1.0	6.2	8.0
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	2.8	12.4	20.1	WPU1012	Iron and steel scrap	18.5	14.1	-26.2	40.6	37.9	27.6	14.3	29.2
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	3.1	11.6	21.0	WPU101212	Stainless and alloy steel scrap	3.9	-15.6	-0.1	27.4	47.9	20.7	32.4	78.1
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	3.2	11.2	21.5	WPU102301	Copper base scrap	17.5	-9.0	-5.9	30.1	24.5	1.2	5.0	13.2
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	2.8	12.3	19.8	<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through December 2021)</b>									
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																			
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.4	0.5	2.7	CIU2010000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.0	4.4
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	3.6	4.4	CIU2012300000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		0.9	3.5
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	6.6	9.9	24.5	CIU2020000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.0	5.0
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasin	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	CIU2022300000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		1.0	3.8

Updated 4/13/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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**Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022**

BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to April 2022 since:			BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to April 2022 since:				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	3/2022	1/2022	4/2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2/2022	1/2022	4/2021		
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>																			
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	0.6	2.8	8.3	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	4.7	43.9	86.5
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	0.6	3.7	11.0	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	-2.7	-0.8	14.4
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	4.0	5.1	19.6	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	1.2	5.1	20.2
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	4.1	5.3	21.3	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	0.9	4.9	20.8
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.2	3.7	4.9	16.7										
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	3.6	5.0	18.7	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	0.7	1.4	6.2
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	4.1	5.2	19.9	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	2.1	3.8	10.9
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	4.7	5.4	32.1	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	2.1	5.0	11.7
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	4.1	4.7	15.8	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	0.5	6.9	20.8
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	2.7	4.6	19.6	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	1.8	3.1	8.8
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	4.7	5.7	23.0	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	2.8	3.4	13.4
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	5.4	5.9	17.7	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	4.6	6.7	12.9
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	2.4	4.6	15.3	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	0.1	2.9	9.9
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>																			
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	3.0	4.0	21.6	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.6	1.2	3.7	29.9
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	2.6	5.6	17.8	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	0.6	0.8	9.8
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	1.2	2.4	11.6	WPU137	Gypsum products	5.8	4.0	-5.4	3.6	21.1	0.2	1.2	17.8
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	4.4	6.1	15.9	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	2.0	2.8	19.6
										WPU104011	Lumber and plywood	11.2	-4.9	-2.2	37.2	18.1	-10.8	-1.5	0.0
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	9.8	11.2	32.1
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>																			
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	0.8	8.4	20.9	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	2.4	-12.4	25.1
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	0.8	7.5	23.7	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	0.1	0.3	55.2
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	1.5	32.1	59.8	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	2.4	5.4	16.8
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	0.7	4.8	19.9	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	6.2	20.4	44.8
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	0.9	9.9	16.8	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	1.2	4.6	28.1
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	0.8	8.0	20.9	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	4.6	7.6	43.4
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	0.9	6.7	20.9	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	7.2	7.4	43.6
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	1.1	5.7	20.8	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildi	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	7.7	7.3	47.2
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	0.9	6.1	20.5	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	2.0	7.7	36.5
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	1.2	5.7	19.0	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	2.9	11.1	39.1
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	0.8	7.0	20.9	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	0.8	2.1	28.4
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	1.0	6.8	21.0	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	-0.2	-1.2	23.8
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	0.9	7.5	21.3	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	1.1	2.0	10.3
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	0.6	6.0	19.8	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	4.4	6.4	20.6
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	0.8	7.1	20.1	<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>									
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	0.8	10.0	20.1	WPU058102	Asphalt (at refinery)	28.3	24.9	-17.1	-13.9	70.6	17.1	33.9	39.9
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	0.6	10.0	19.5	WPU1321	Construction sand/gravel/crushed stone	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	0.7	2.8	8.9
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	0.9	10.3	19.4	WPU1012	Iron and steel scrap	18.5	14.1	-26.2	40.6	37.9	-3.2	23.8	31.5
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	0.7	9.1	20.4	WPU101212	Stainless and alloy steel scrap	3.9	-15.6	-0.1	27.4	47.9	-9.0	19.4	61.2
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	0.7	8.6	20.8	WPU102301	Copper base scrap	17.5	-9.0	-5.9	30.1	24.5	2.5	5.6	13.5
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	0.8	9.9	19.4	<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through March 2022)</b>									
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																			
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.7	2.6	CIU2010000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.6	4.8
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	0.2	4.4	CIU2012300000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		0.6	3.4
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	4.4	11.9	27.4	CIU2020000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.4	5.0
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasin	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	0.1	0.6	1.5	CIU2022300000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		0.4	3.6

Updated 5/12/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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**Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022**

BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to May 2022 since:			BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to May 2022 since:					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	4/2022	2/2022	5/2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	4/2022	2/2022	5/2021			
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>																				
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	1.1	3.0	8.6	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	11.6	41.9	84.9	
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	0.8	3.3	10.8	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	2.4	0.2	16.1	
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	0.4	4.8	19.0	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	0.9	3.4	17.5	
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	0.5	4.9	20.5	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	2.0	4.4	18.9	
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.2	0.2	4.5	16.1											
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	0.4	4.6	18.1	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	0.0	1.5	6.8	
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	0.4	4.8	19.3	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	1.4	3.7	12.0	
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	-0.1	5.0	30.7	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	0.2	3.0	11.2	
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	0.0	4.6	15.5	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	-0.1	4.1	18.9	
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	0.6	4.4	19.3	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	0.6	2.1	9.5	
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	0.9	5.7	23.5	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	1.8	4.6	13.9	
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	0.1	5.0	15.3	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	10.6	16.3	23.6	
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	0.6	4.0	14.9	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	0.0	0.4	8.3	
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>																				
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	0.3	3.6	20.1	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.4	1.7	4.8	29.5	
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	1.0	6.1	17.8	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	0.4	0.4	9.8	
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	0.7	2.9	12.0	WPU13710102	Gypsum building materials				-7.5	4.6	23.0	7.9	8.5	23.9
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	0.5	5.3	15.4	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	0.0	1.2	16.6	
										WPU51004011	Lumber and plywood	11.2	-4.9	-2.2	37.2	18.1	1.4	-6.0	-14.5	
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.8	11.1	31.6	
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>																				
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	1.5	6.3	16.8	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	10.7	6.9	32.9	
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	2.3	6.5	21.4	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	3.4	0.2	46.1	
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	11.3	32.7	65.8	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	-4.1	0.8	3.4	
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	1.0	3.3	16.6	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	-3.8	5.5	31.2	
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	0.2	6.1	10.1	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	1.6	4.1	25.1	
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	1.5	6.2	17.0	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	1.2	8.5	39.8	
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	1.9	6.6	18.9	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	0.6	10.3	37.6	
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	1.7	6.0	19.1	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildi	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	0.6	10.3	38.5	
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	1.6	5.7	18.2	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	-0.9	5.6	31.3	
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	1.8	6.3	18.0	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	1.6	12.0	36.6	
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	2.0	6.7	18.9	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	-0.1	0.0	23.4	
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	2.1	6.9	19.6	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	4.0	4.1	26.5	
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	2.0	7.2	19.4	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	0.3	3.3	11.5	
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	1.4	5.3	16.9	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	0.7	4.4	19.0	
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	2.2	6.8	18.0	<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>										
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	0.7	5.6	13.8	WPU058102	Asphalt (at refinery)	28.3	24.9	-17.1	-13.9	70.6	16.0	43.0	80.5	
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	0.5	5.2	12.7	WPU1321	Construction sand/gravel/crushed stone	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	0.6	2.4	8.6	
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	0.7	5.7	12.7	WPU1012	Iron and steel scrap	18.5	14.1	-26.2	40.6	37.9	-11.8	10.2	14.8	
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	1.4	6.3	16.0	WPU101212	Stainless and alloy steel scrap	3.9	-15.6	-0.1	27.4	47.9	-13.0	-3.8	31.3	
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	1.7	6.6	16.9	WPU102301	Copper base scrap	17.5	-9.0	-5.9	30.1	24.5	-7.0	-4.2	-2.9	
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	0.7	5.4	13.7	<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through March 2022)</b>										
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																				
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.2	1.0	2.8	CIU2010000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.6	4.8	
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.1	0.8	5.2	CIU2012300000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		0.6	3.4	
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	2.9	10.0	25.8	CIU2020000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.4	5.0	
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasin	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	0.6	0.6	2.2	CIU2022300000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		0.4	3.6	

Updated 6/14/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to June 2022 since:			BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to June 2022 since:					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	5/2022	3/2022	6/2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	5/2022	3/2022	6/2021			
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>																				
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	1.4	3.1	9.1	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	14.1	33.4	111.1	
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	1.2	2.7	11.3	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	2.9	2.8	17.7	
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	0.5	4.5	19.2	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	3.0	5.6	20.7	
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	0.6	4.8	21.0	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	3.2	6.3	22.2	
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.2	0.5	4.0	15.9											
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	0.6	4.1	17.8	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	0.0	1.5	6.8	
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	0.5	4.7	19.8	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	1.7	4.9	13.5	
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	-0.1	4.5	29.5	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	0.6	2.4	11.3	
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	0.2	4.3	15.7	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	0.7	0.7	19.3	
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	1.0	4.3	20.5	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	1.6	3.9	11.3	
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	0.8	6.1	23.9	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	0.8	4.4	13.9	
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	0.2	4.5	15.6	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	6.2	22.4	29.8	
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	0.9	2.3	12.5	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	1.0	1.1	9.3	
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>																				
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	0.8	4.2	20.5	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.4	1.5	4.7	27.0	
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	1.5	5.2	18.3	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	0.1	1.3	8.3	
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	1.4	3.9	13.8	WPU13710102	Gypsum building materials				-7.5	4.6	23.0	0.0	8.0	19.6
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	0.4	3.3	12.2	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	1.2	2.8	16.0	
										WPU51004011	Lumber and plywood	11.2	-4.9	-2.2	37.2	18.1	-14.7	-24.4	-26.9	
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.1	10.4	30.8	
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>																				
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	0.6	1.6	13.4	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-1.8	11.6	22.4	
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	1.9	4.1	20.1	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	0.0	3.5	34.6	
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	13.6	28.1	83.9	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	-1.6	-3.6	0.6	
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	0.1	0.8	13.3	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	-5.2	-5.6	20.3	
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	-1.5	-2.3	3.6	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	1.4	3.6	20.3	
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	0.6	1.8	13.7	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	0.5	5.9	31.9	
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	1.1	3.4	16.8	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	0.9	7.2	29.9	
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	0.9	3.3	16.9	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildi	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	0.7	6.4	29.5	
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	0.6	2.5	15.4	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	-4.9	-4.1	23.7	
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	1.4	4.3	16.8	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	0.9	5.7	31.1	
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	1.2	3.5	17.0	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	0.0	0.5	18.0	
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	1.7	4.5	18.7	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	-2.5	2.3	16.6	
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	1.2	3.7	17.5	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	1.4	4.5	11.5	
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	0.4	1.7	14.2	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	0.8	5.2	19.4	
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	0.7	2.9	15.3	<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>										
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	-0.2	-0.8	8.6	WPU058102	Asphalt (at refinery)	28.3	24.9	-17.1	-13.9	70.6	6.6	42.8	77.5	
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	-0.6	-1.6	6.9	WPU1321	Construction sand/gravel/crushed stone	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	1.0	2.6	9.3	
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	-0.5	-1.2	7.0	WPU1012	Iron and steel scrap	18.5	14.1	-26.2	40.6	37.9	-10.4	-20.7	-6.2	
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	0.5	1.2	12.5	WPU101212	Stainless and alloy steel scrap	3.9	-15.6	-0.1	27.4	47.9	-2.2	-22.0	25.5	
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	0.7	1.9	13.9	WPU102301	Copper base scrap	17.5	-9.0	-5.9	30.1	24.5	-2.7	-8.7	-2.3	
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	-0.1	-0.7	8.8	<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through March 2022)</b>										
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																				
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.3	0.4	2.8	CIU2010000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.6	4.8	
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	-0.2	-0.1	4.9	CIU2012300000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		0.6	3.4	
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	-0.4	3.6	23.4	CIU2020000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.4	5.0	
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasin	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	2.6	3.6	5.2	CIU2022300000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		0.4	3.6	

Updated 7/14/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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**Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022**

BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to July 2022 since:			BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to July 2022 since:				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	6/2022	4/2022	7/2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	6/2022	4/2022	7/2021		
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>									<b>Table 5: Changes in PPIs for processed goods important to construction</b>										
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	0.0	2.5	8.5	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	-16.3	6.0	71.3
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	-0.5	1.5	9.8	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	2.7	9.5	21.9
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	5.1	6.0	23.1	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	-0.2	2.7	17.8
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	5.4	6.4	25.3	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	-0.4	3.4	18.8
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.2	4.4	5.1	19.1										
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	4.3	5.4	21.0	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	1.8	2.2	8.9
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	5.4	6.2	23.9	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	2.2	4.8	14.3
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	5.6	5.4	33.2	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	1.8	2.5	12.5
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	5.2	5.4	19.5	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	1.5	3.9	21.0
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	4.7	6.2	24.2	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	2.7	3.9	12.0
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	6.2	7.6	28.2	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	2.1	4.4	15.0
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	5.9	6.2	21.0	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	0.1	17.1	29.8
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	1.3	3.0	12.9	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	0.5	1.5	9.4
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>									<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>										
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	1.7	3.1	21.1	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.4	1.0	3.8	22.4
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	5.2	8.1	23.4	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	0.1	0.2	6.9
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	5.4	7.6	19.0	WPU13710102	Gypsum building materials			-7.5	4.6	23.0	0.3	7.6	16.3
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	3.2	4.2	14.8	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	3.3	4.5	19.0
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.6	1.5	26.9
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>									<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through June 2022)</b>										
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	-1.5	-0.8	12.6	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-3.7	4.6	6.4
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	-1.8	1.5	17.4	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	-0.3	3.0	23.1
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	-13.3	9.2	52.4	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	-9.7	-14.5	-7.9
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	0.2	0.4	13.5	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	-4.0	-11.3	12.5
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	-0.9	-4.5	5.3	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	0.6	3.7	20.4
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	-1.4	-0.6	12.7	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	-2.1	-1.1	23.0
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	-1.3	0.8	14.6	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	-3.0	-2.5	19.1
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	-0.8	1.1	14.9	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildin	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	-3.4	-3.0	18.8
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	-0.7	0.7	14.4	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	-3.7	-9.2	15.1
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	-1.0	1.5	14.0	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	0.9	3.5	30.9
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	-1.5	0.8	14.7	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	0.6	0.5	11.3
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	-1.6	1.5	15.4	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	-1.2	0.2	6.3
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	-2.1	0.3	14.3	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	0.2	1.7	11.1
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	-0.7	0.2	13.6	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	2.6	4.3	15.9
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	-1.3	0.5	13.7	<b>Table 8: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through June 2022)</b>									
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	-1.3	-2.8	9.5	CIU2010000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.5	5.5
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	-1.1	-3.3	8.5	CIU2012300000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		2.0	4.0
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	-1.1	-3.2	8.4	CIU2020000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.6	5.7
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	-1.7	-1.3	12.1	CIU2022300000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		2.4	4.4
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	-1.8	-0.7	13.1										
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	-1.3	-2.7	9.5										
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>									<b>Table 9: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through June 2022)</b>										
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.3	0.8	2.9										
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.1	0.2	5.1										
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	-0.3	1.3	21.7										
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasin	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	-0.4	2.9	4.3										

Updated 8/11/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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**Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022**

BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to August 2022 since:			BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to August 2022 since:					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	7/2022	5/2022	8/2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	7/2022	5/2022	8/2021			
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>																				
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	0.0	1.3	8.3	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	-13.4	-15.7	53.8	
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	-0.3	0.4	8.7	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	1.0	7.0	22.7	
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	0.3	5.8	22.9	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	0.5	1.8	14.6	
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	0.3	6.3	25.2	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	0.2	1.4	15.2	
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.2	0.2	5.0	18.6	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	0.7	3.7	9.8	
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	0.2	5.1	20.3	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	1.4	5.0	14.3	
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	0.3	6.1	23.9	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	0.7	3.0	12.9	
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	0.0	5.5	33.1	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	0.7	5.0	20.5	
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	0.1	5.5	19.5	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	1.6	5.0	11.0	
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	0.5	6.0	24.1	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	0.7	3.7	15.6	
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	0.3	7.1	27.9	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	3.7	10.7	35.8	
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	0.2	6.5	21.2	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	0.8	2.3	10.0	
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	0.1	2.1	10.7	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.4	0.6	2.8	20.0	
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>																				
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	0.3	2.3	20.7	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	2.4	4.1	11.3	
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	0.1	6.4	21.9	WPU13710102	Gypsum building materials				-7.5	4.6	23.0	3.3	4.3	19.9
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	0.4	7.8	17.6	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	0.6	5.0	13.9	
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	-0.1	2.8	13.7	WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.1	1.1	26.6	
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>																				
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	-1.0	-3.3	12.2	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-5.7	-10.9	-4.6	
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	-1.4	-2.0	16.7	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	-0.9	-1.0	20.5	
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	-13.1	-14.6	34.8	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	2.0	-9.0	-7.1	
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	0.4	-0.1	14.6	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	-3.9	-13.4	2.4	
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	-0.4	-5.5	5.4	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	1.1	2.9	17.3	
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	-0.9	-3.1	12.1	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	-0.8	-1.6	19.1	
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	-1.1	-2.4	13.0	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	-2.1	-3.0	12.9	
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	-0.5	-1.3	13.6	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildin	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	-2.5	-3.6	11.7	
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	-0.6	-1.6	13.5	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	6.3	-1.6	20.6	
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	-0.9	-1.6	12.0	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	0.1	1.9	27.1	
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	-1.3	-2.6	13.0	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	-0.1	0.3	9.2	
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	-1.4	-2.1	13.1	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	1.3	-2.4	4.2	
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	-1.6	-3.3	12.2	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	2.6	4.0	13.5	
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	-0.7	-2.1	12.9	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	0.5	4.3	16.8	
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	-1.2	-2.9	12.7	<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>										
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	-0.6	-4.1	10.6	WPU058102	Asphalt (at refinery)	28.3	24.9	-17.1	-13.9	70.6	-5.2	4.2	60.6	
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	-0.3	-4.2	10.3	WPU1321	Construction sand/gravel/crushed stone	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	0.6	3.8	11.8	
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	-0.6	-4.5	9.5	WPU1012	Iron and steel scrap	18.5	14.1	-26.2	40.6	37.9	-5.1	-25.6	-22.6	
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	-0.9	-3.6	12.2	WPU101212	Stainless and alloy steel scrap	3.9	-15.6	-0.1	27.4	47.9	-2.3	-36.2	-29.3	
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	-1.3	-3.7	12.4	WPU102301	Copper base scrap	17.5	-9.0	-5.9	30.1	24.5	3.4	-14.7	-13.3	
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	-0.3	-3.6	11.0	<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through June 2022)</b>										
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																				
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.7	CIU20100000000000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.5	5.5	
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.4	0.9	6.0	CIU20123000000000000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		2.0	4.0	
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	-1.9	-2.7	18.3	CIU20200000000000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.6	5.7	
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasin	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	3.7	5.0	8.3	CIU20223000000000000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		2.4	4.4	

Updated 9/14/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022

BLS Series ID		12-month percentage change to December:					to September 2022 since:			BLS Series ID		12-month percentage change to December:					to September 2022 since:		
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	8/2022	6/2022	9/2021			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	8/2022	6/2022	9/2021
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>																			
CUUR0000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U) (through August)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	0.0	1.3	8.3	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	11.7	-16.7	65.9
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	0.2	-0.6	8.5	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	-0.1	3.8	22.4
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.2	0.4	5.6	23.1	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	0.7	1.0	14.6
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	0.4	6.0	25.4	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	0.8	0.6	15.3
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.1	0.4	4.9	18.9										
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.6	0.4	4.9	20.6	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	1.0	4.5	10.9
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.4	0.4	6.0	24.1	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	0.9	4.0	14.3
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	0.2	5.9	33.4	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	1.7	4.1	14.6
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.0	0.3	5.7	19.9	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	0.1	2.4	19.8
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	0.2	5.3	24.4	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	1.1	4.5	11.6
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.4	0.4	6.7	28.0	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	0.4	3.1	14.0
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	0.6	6.7	21.4	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	-0.3	3.6	33.8
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	0.4	1.7	11.0	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	0.0	1.6	10.2
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>																			
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	0.4	2.5	21.5	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.4	-0.6	1.1	17.9
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	0.3	5.0	21.3	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	0.2	2.9	10.3
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	0.7	7.1	20.6	WPU137	Gypsum products	5.8	4.0	-5.4	3.6	21.1	-0.1	3.2	18.4
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	0.1	2.5	11.7	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	0.3	4.0	13.4
										WPUUSI004011	Lumber and plywood	11.2	-4.9	-2.2	37.2	18.1	-4.3	-8.5	9.1
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.9	1.7	27.2
<b>Table 3: Changes</b>																			
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries	4.4	4.0	1.4	5.5	18.5	-0.3	-4.0	11.5	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-6.7	-14.7	-14.3
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	-0.1	-3.3	16.3	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	-0.7	-1.9	13.8
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy	20.6	-5.0	3.7	-11.0	51.4	2.1	-22.4	35.7	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	1.1	-9.6	-6.9
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy	3.3	5.0	0.3	4.8	20.3	-0.4	0.0	14.1	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	-1.6	-10.4	-3.4
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services	3.7	4.6	2.1	9.1	12.1	-0.5	-5.3	4.2	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	-0.7	0.9	15.1
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction	4.4	4.0	1.4	5.6	18.9	-0.2	-3.8	11.5	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	-1.0	-2.5	16.6
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction	4.3	4.3	1.8	4.4	20.2	-0.2	-3.1	12.6	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	-1.5	-4.3	9.1
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures	4.2	4.7	1.6	4.2	21.1	-0.3	-1.9	12.7	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildi	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	-1.7	-5.2	7.3
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures	4.1	4.2	1.7	5.0	20.0	-0.3	-2.1	12.9	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	-1.1	1.4	16.9
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.8	18.6	0.0	-2.5	11.4	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	0.3	1.3	24.6
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential	4.5	4.3	1.7	4.3	19.9	-0.1	-3.4	12.7	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	0.0	0.3	6.9
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets	4.6	5.0	1.4	1.8	19.8	0.0	-3.2	12.9	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	-2.0	-1.8	0.9
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures	4.8	3.6	1.5	3.6	20.4	0.0	-4.3	12.0	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	0.2	3.1	13.2
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures	4.1	4.2	1.8	5.8	19.5	-0.3	-2.3	12.4	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	1.3	4.7	18.0
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction	4.8	3.8	1.9	4.8	19.9	-0.2	-3.5	12.1	<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>									
WPUIP231100	New residential construction	4.4	3.9	1.0	6.7	15.9	-0.4	-4.6	9.7	WPU058102	Asphalt (at refinery)	28.3	24.9	-17.1	-13.9	70.6	-11.8	-13.5	43.3
WPUIP231110	Single-family	4.6	3.6	1.0	6.6	15.4	-0.5	-4.4	9.4	WPU1321	Construction sand/gravel/crushed stone	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	0.4	1.6	12.0
WPUIP231120	Multifamily	4.1	4.2	1.0	7.6	15.5	-0.5	-4.9	8.5	WPU1012	Iron and steel scrap	18.5	14.1	-26.2	40.6	37.9	-3.6	-22.2	-23.8
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction	4.5	3.7	1.4	5.7	16.8	-0.2	-4.5	11.4	WPU101212	Stainless and alloy steel scrap	3.9	-15.6	-0.1	27.4	47.9	2.5	-18.8	-28.0
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair	4.7	3.8	1.3	5.2	18.4	-0.2	-4.7	11.5	WPU102301	Copper base scrap	17.5	-9.0	-5.9	30.1	24.5	1.4	-11.4	-12.2
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair	4.6	4.0	1.0	6.1	14.8	-0.3	-4.3	10.0	<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through June)</b>									
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																			
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.3	2.3	CIU2010000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4	1.5	5.5	
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	0.5	6.1	CIU2012300000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.0	4.0	
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	-0.3	-2.6	16.3	CIU2020000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0	1.6	5.7	
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasing	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	0.2	3.5	8.2	CIU2022300000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8	2.4	4.4	

Updated 10/12/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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**Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022**

BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to October 2022 since:			BLS Series ID	12-month percentage change to December:					to October 2022 since:				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	9/2022	7/2022	10/2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	9/2022	7/2022	10/2021		
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>									<b>Table 5: Changes in PPIs for processed goods important to construction</b>										
CUUR000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	0.4	0.6	7.7	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	9.8	6.2	61.5
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	0.3	0.1	8.0	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	-0.7	0.1	20.7
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	2.9	3.3	19.6	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	-0.2	1.0	14.5
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	2.9	3.3	20.7	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	-0.3	0.8	15.2
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.2	2.8	3.3	17.4	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	2.5	4.3	13.4
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	2.6	3.1	18.1	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	0.1	2.1	14.1
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	3.0	3.4	20.2	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	0.4	2.8	15.0
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	2.1	2.3	20.5	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	0.0	1.5	16.4
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	3.3	3.7	17.9	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	0.0	2.3	11.8
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	2.6	3.1	21.2	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	0.3	1.3	13.2
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	2.9	3.5	22.1	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	-0.1	3.0	32.1
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	3.6	3.9	19.4	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	6.2	7.3	14.4
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	1.5	2.0	12.4	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.4	-0.8	-0.9	13.5
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>									<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>										
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	1.1	2.3	10.9	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	1.4	3.1	10.0
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	1.9	2.3	21.5	WPU13710102	Gypsum building materials			-7.5	4.6	23.0	-0.4	3.2	17.6
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	2.1	3.1	18.8	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	-0.2	0.7	13.5
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	3.7	3.4	15.7	WPU062101	Lumber and plywood	11.2	-4.9	-2.2	37.2	18.1	-2.7	-9.9	1.3
WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	1.1	2.0	27.5	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-6.6	-17.0	-22.9
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>									<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through Sep 2022)</b>										
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	0.0	-2.4	10.0	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	-1.7	-3.3	8.6
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	0.3	-1.2	14.6	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	-4.9	-3.8	-11.5
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	5.4	-6.0	33.6	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	-3.3	-8.3	-9.3
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	-0.4	-0.5	12.3	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	-0.1	0.3	13.4
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	-0.4	-4.4	2.8	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	-2.4	-4.4	12.9
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	0.1	-2.2	10.1	WPU1074051	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	-4.3	-7.8	3.5
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	0.2	-1.6	11.2	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildir	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	-3.8	-7.4	2.9
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	0.1	-1.0	11.3	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	3.7	8.9	23.3
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	0.1	-1.2	11.4	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	0.0	0.3	15.3
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	0.3	-1.0	10.6	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	0.0	0.3	7.3
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	0.2	-1.7	11.3	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	-2.6	-3.4	-2.2
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	0.2	-1.6	11.8	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	0.2	3.0	10.1
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	0.3	-1.9	10.5	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	-1.0	0.8	18.1
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	0.0	-1.4	10.9	<b>Table 8: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through Sep 2022)</b>									
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	0.1	-1.9	10.5	CIU201000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.0	5.2
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	-0.2	-3.1	8.1	CIU201230000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		0.8	4.4
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	-0.3	-3.2	7.7	CIU202000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.1	5.2
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	-0.3	-3.6	6.8	CIU202230000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		0.8	4.7
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	0.1	-2.6	9.9										
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	0.1	-2.7	9.9										
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	-0.2	-3.1	8.3										
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																			
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.5										
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.2	0.6	5.7										
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	-1.4	-4.3	11.8										
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasing	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	0.0	3.0	7.1										

Updated 11/15/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

Compiled by Ken Simonson ([ken.simonson@agc.org](mailto:ken.simonson@agc.org)), Chief Economist, Associated General Contractors of America, [www.agc.org](http://www.agc.org).

**Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022**

BLS Series ID		12-month percentage change to December:							to November 2022 since:			BLS Series ID		12-month percentage change to December:							to November 2022 since:		
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	10/2022	8/2022	11/2021	2017	2018			2019	2020	2021	10/2022	8/2022	11/2021				
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>											<b>Table 5: Changes in PPIs for processed goods important to construction</b>												
CUUR000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	0.4	0.6	7.7	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	-3.4	17.6	59.6				
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	0.1	0.6	7.4	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	-0.9	-1.6	19.8				
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.3	0.1	3.2	19.0	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	0.6	1.2	12.2				
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	0.2	3.2	20.4	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	0.7	1.3	12.5				
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.2	0.1	3.1	16.3														
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.7	0.1	2.9	16.9	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	0.1	2.3	12.9				
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.5	0.2	3.3	19.8	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	0.8	2.0	14.3				
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	0.3	2.6	21.3	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	0.0	1.9	14.2				
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.2	0.0	3.6	17.7	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	0.0	3.3	18.8				
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	0.2	3.0	21.0	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	1.0	2.3	12.3				
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.5	0.2	3.3	21.6	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	0.3	0.9	12.9				
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	0.1	3.8	18.4	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	2.1	1.3	32.1				
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	0.0	1.7	8.5	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	0.0	6.2	14.4				
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>											<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>												
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	0.3	1.5	10.9	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.4	-0.5	-1.6	11.3				
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	0.0	2.0	20.8	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	1.5	2.9	12.3				
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	0.1	2.5	13.8	WPU13710102	Gypsum building materials				-7.5	4.6	23.0	0.4	0.5	18.0			
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	0.3	4.1	15.0	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	-0.2	0.2	14.3				
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.0	1.9	26.3				
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>											<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through Sep 2022)</b>												
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	-0.4	-0.6	9.8	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-3.0	-14.4	-26.6				
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	-0.9	-0.9	11.9	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	-1.9	-4.0	0.1				
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	-5.4	0.9	26.1	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	5.4	1.3	-7.8				
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	-0.3	-1.1	10.2	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	-1.9	-6.2	-12.7				
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	0.6	-0.3	6.5	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	-1.3	-1.5	10.1				
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	-0.3	-0.6	9.8	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	-0.7	-3.4	10.2				
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	-0.4	-0.5	10.1	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	-1.0	-5.1	3.7				
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	-0.3	-0.6	9.8	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildin	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	-0.9	-4.1	3.6				
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	-0.3	-0.6	10.1	WPU1074053	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	0.2	1.8	18.3				
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	-0.2	-0.1	9.5	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	-0.3	-0.1	14.4				
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	-0.4	-0.5	10.3	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	-1.0	-1.0	4.9				
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	-0.4	-0.3	10.7	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	-0.1	-4.7	-2.5				
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	-0.5	-0.5	9.7	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	0.2	0.3	9.7				
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	-0.3	-0.7	9.6	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	1.4	1.7	18.1				
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	-0.4	-0.7	9.7	<b>Table 8: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through Sep 2022)</b>													
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	-0.2	-0.7	9.2	CIU201000000000	(Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.0	5.2				
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	-0.1	-0.8	8.9	CIU201230000000	(Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		0.8	4.4				
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	0.0	-0.7	8.4	CIU202000000000	(Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.1	5.2				
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	-0.4	-0.5	10.1	CIU202230000000	(Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		0.8	4.7				
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	-0.4	-0.6	9.7														
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	-0.1	-0.5	9.5														
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																							
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	0.2	0.5	2.6														
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	0.4	0.6	6.1														
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	1.1	-0.3	11.1														
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasing	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	6.5														

Updated 12/9/2022

Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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**Percentage Change in Producer Price Indexes (PPIs) and Employment Cost Indexes (ECIs) for Construction, 2017-2022**

BLS Series ID		12-month percentage change to December: to December 2022 since:								BLS Series ID		12-month percentage change to December: to December 2022 since:								
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	11/2022	9/2022	12/2021			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	11/2022	9/2022	12/2021	
<b>Table 1: Changes in consumer, producer &amp; construction prices</b>										<b>Table 5: Changes in PPIs for processed goods important to construction</b>										
CUUR000SA0	Consumer price index (CPI-U)	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	7.0	-0.3	0.0	6.5	WPU057303	#2 diesel fuel	40.9	4.0	-0.7	-2.8	54.2	-28.7	-24.0	20.4	
WPUFD4	Producer price index (PPI) for final demand	2.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	10.0	-0.8	-0.4	6.2	WPU1394	Paving mixtures and blocks (asphalt)	-0.4	10.5	-1.8	-2.7	8.2	-2.4	-3.8	15.8	
WPUFD43	Final demand construction	3.1	5.2	3.9	1.2	12.2	0.0	2.8	18.5	WPU136	Asphalt felts and coatings	2.2	10.6	-0.8	2.1	18.1	0.4	1.0	11.4	
WPUFD431	Construction for private capital investment	3.1	5.3	3.8	1.3	13.4	0.1	2.9	19.9	WPU1361	Prepared asphalt & tar roofing & siding products	1.6	10.9	-0.8	2.5	19.6	0.4	1.1	11.7	
WPUFD432	Construction for government	3.1	4.7	4.0	0.9	10.1	0.0	2.6	16.1											
WPU80	Construction (partial)	2.7	4.5	3.5	0.9	11.6	0.0	2.4	16.4	WPU1322	Cement	4.3	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	0.0	1.7	12.9	
WPU801	New nonresidential building construction	3.1	5.4	4.0	1.3	12.4	0.0	3.0	19.4	WPU133	Concrete products	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	8.6	0.9	2.2	14.8	
WPU801101	New warehouse building construction	3.5	4.0	4.5	-0.1	20.4	-0.2	2.2	20.9	WPU1331	Concrete block and brick	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	5.1	0.1	0.4	13.8	
WPU801102	New school building construction	3.5	5.4	4.7	1.2	9.0	-0.1	3.1	17.9	WPU1332	Concrete pipe	0.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	14.9	1.6	2.2	16.0	
WPU801103	New office building construction	2.6	5.6	3.6	1.2	13.0	0.3	2.8	20.2	WPU1333	Ready-mixed concrete	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	6.8	1.4	2.9	13.6	
WPU801104	New industrial building construction	4.0	5.9	4.5	2.0	13.4	-0.1	2.9	20.8	WPU1334	Precast concrete products	3.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	12.0	0.3	1.4	12.9	
WPU801105	New health care building construction	2.6	5.0	3.1	1.4	11.4	0.1	3.5	18.1	WPU1335	Prestressed concrete products	1.9	4.1	2.5	-1.2	14.7	-0.9	0.8	30.8	
WPU802	Maint & repair of nonres buildings (partial)	1.2	2.4	2.2	-0.2	9.5	0.1	0.7	7.7	WPU1342	Brick and structural clay tile	1.7	1.3	1.8	3.3	6.1	0.0	6.2	14.2	
<b>Table 2: Changes in PPIs for new, repair &amp; maintenance work by subcontractors</b>										<b>Table 6: Changes in PPIs for unprocessed goods important to construction</b>										
PCU23811X23811X	Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	3.0	6.2	4.7	0.9	17.4	0.3	1.5	10.9	WPU0721	Plastic construction products	4.7	2.5	0.4	5.4	35.4	-0.7	-2.0	8.3	
PCU23816X23816X	Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	1.8	1.0	3.6	3.2	9.2	0.3	2.0	20.5	WPU1311	Flat glass	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.7	7.4	0.0	2.8	11.0	
PCU23821X23821X	Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	3.7	4.8	3.6	2.0	9.6	-0.2	0.9	12.2	WPU13710102	Gypsum building materials				-7.5	4.6	23.0	-0.2	-0.1	17.5
PCU23822X23822X	Plumbing contractors, nonresidential building work	3.6	5.2	3.7	0.0	8.4	0.3	3.8	14.7	WPU1392	Insulation materials	1.2	5.1	-3.1	1.6	16.9	0.1	-0.3	14.0	
										WPU062101	Architectural coatings	2.6	6.7	4.5	1.9	14.0	0.5	1.6	26.1	
<b>Table 3: Changes in PPIs for inputs to construction industries, excluding capital investment, labor and imports</b>										<b>Table 7: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through Sep 2022)</b>										
WPUIP230000	Inputs to construction industries			1.4	5.5	18.5	-1.8	-1.6	7.2	WPU1017	Steel mill products	7.5	19.3	-16.0	5.2	128.0	-2.7	-10.8	-28.7	
WPUIP2300001	Inputs to construction industries, goods	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.6	22.8	-2.7	-3.3	7.9	WPU101706	Steel pipe and tube	10.2	20.0	-9.0	1.9	79.8	-2.9	-6.0	-4.8	
WPUIP23000012	Inputs to construction industries, energy			3.7	-11.0	51.4	-21.0	-21.2	6.9	WPU102502	Copper and brass mill shapes	9.0	-5.7	-0.6	23.6	23.4	1.5	1.7	-3.6	
WPUIP23000013	Inputs to construction industries, goods less foods and energy			0.3	4.8	20.3	-0.3	-0.9	8.0	WPU102501	Aluminum mill shapes	10.1	6.8	-4.4	-1.7	29.5	1.3	-3.6	-5.7	
WPUIP2300002	Inputs to construction industries, services			2.1	9.1	12.1	-0.1	1.2	6.0	WPU1073	Sheet metal products	2.2	7.6	-1.3	-0.3	35.5	-0.1	-0.8	8.0	
WPUIP231000	Inputs to new construction			1.4	5.6	18.9	-1.7	-1.6	7.1	WPU107405	Fabricated structural metal	3.5	14.8	-3.3	-0.5	47.6	-0.6	-2.7	7.8	
WPUIP231200	New nonresidential construction			1.8	4.4	20.2	-1.9	-2.0	7.2	WPU10740514	Fabricated structural metal bar joists & rebar	-0.5	12.1	-2.9	0.5	56.9	-1.0	-4.2	2.2	
WPUIP231211	Commercial structures			1.6	4.2	21.1	-1.3	-1.5	7.5	WPU10740553	Fabricated structural metal for non-industrial buildir	-1.3	13.1	-3.8	0.2	61.7	-1.1	-3.7	2.0	
WPUIP231212	Healthcare structures			1.7	5.0	20.0	-1.2	-1.4	7.6	WPU107408	Fabricated structural metal for bridges	-0.4	15.0	-6.9	-0.4	41.2	-1.1	1.8	15.4	
WPUIP231220	Industrial structures			3.2	3.8	18.6	-1.5	-1.4	7.2	WPU107408	Ornamental and architectural metal work	3.5	11.5	0.1	4.8	48.1	0.0	-0.2	13.6	
WPUIP231230	Other nonresidential			1.7	4.3	19.9	-2.1	-2.2	7.2	WPU1076	Fabricated steel plate	1.4	2.9	-1.3	1.8	45.5	-1.1	-2.1	1.2	
WPUIP231231	Highways and streets			1.4	1.8	19.8	-2.3	-2.4	7.6	WPU1079	Prefabricated metal buildings	3.1	11.7	-5.3	12.0	41.4	-1.4	-4.1	-4.4	
WPUIP231232	Power and communications structures			1.5	3.6	20.4	-2.5	-2.5	6.7	WPU112	Construction machinery and equipment	0.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	10.0	0.0	0.2	8.8	
WPUIP231233	Educational and vocational structures			1.8	5.8	19.5	-1.2	-1.4	6.9	WPU07120105	Truck & bus (incl. off-the-highway) pneumatic tires	1.8	2.5	-0.1	0.3	10.9	1.7	2.1	19.6	
WPUIP231234	Other misc. nonresidential construction			1.9	4.8	19.9	-2.0	-2.1	6.7	<b>Table 8: Changes in ECIs for total compensation, wages &amp; salaries (through Sep 2022)</b>										
WPUIP231100	New residential construction			1.0	6.7	15.9	-1.2	-0.8	7.1	CIU201000000000	Private industry--total compensation	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	4.4		1.0	5.2	
WPUIP231110	Single-family			1.0	6.6	15.4	-0.9	-0.5	7.0	CIU201230000000	Construction--total compensation	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.5		0.8	4.4	
WPUIP231120	Multifamily			1.0	7.6	15.5	-0.9	-0.3	6.7	CIU202000000000	Private industry--wages and salaries	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.0		1.1	5.2	
WPUIP232000	Maintenance and repair construction			1.4	5.7	16.8	-1.8	-1.5	7.4	CIU202230000000	Construction--wages and salaries	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.8		0.8	4.7	
WPUIP232200	Nonresidential maintenance and repair			1.3	5.2	18.4	-2.1	-2.0	6.8											
WPUIP232100	Residential maintenance and repair			1.0	6.1	14.8	-1.0	-0.3	7.7											
<b>Table 4: Changes in PPIs for services important to construction</b>																				
WPU4531	Architectural services	2.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	2.8	-0.1	0.4	2.0											
WPU4532	Engineering services	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.1	-0.1	0.5	6.1											
WPU3012	Truck transportation of freight	4.5	6.5	0.0	2.2	17.9	-1.7	-1.5	8.2											
WPU443	Const, mining & forestry mach & eq rental & leasing	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	-4.6	2.1	0.3	0.3	6.8											

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Source: BLS: [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) for CPI, [www.bls.gov/ppi](http://www.bls.gov/ppi) for PPIs; [www.bls.gov/ect](http://www.bls.gov/ect) for ECIs.

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