## Total nonfarm & construction employment, Feb. 2020-Dec. 2022

cumulative change (seasonally adjusted)







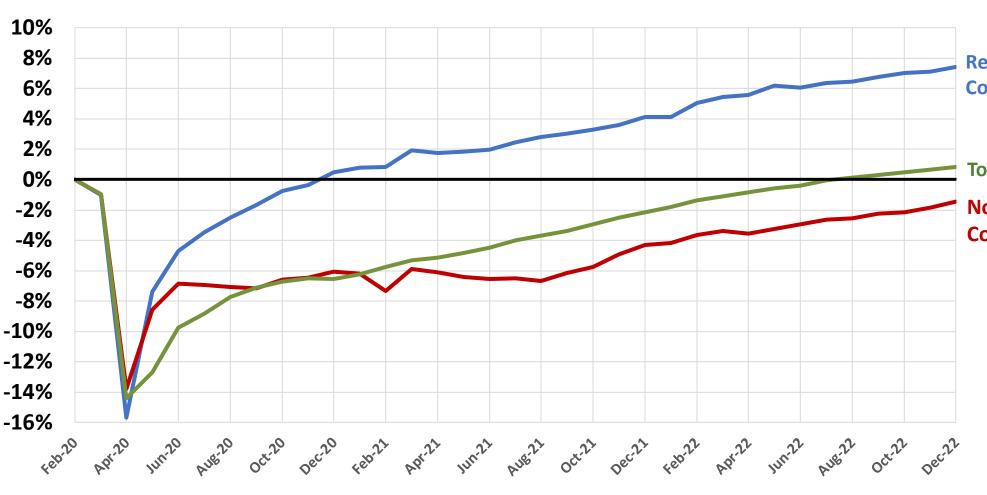
Residential

**Construction 221,000 7.4%** 

Total Nonfarm 1,239,000 0.8%

Nonresidential -68,400 -1.5%

Construction

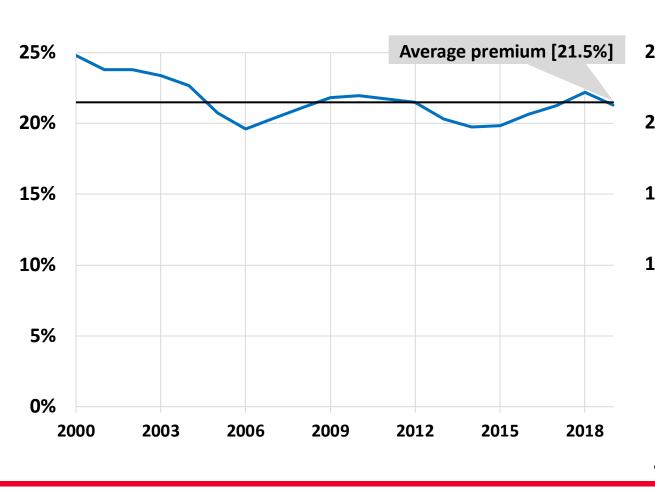


## Construction wage "premium" vs. total private sector

Excess of average hourly earnings for production/ nonsupervisory employees in construction vs. private sector



## Annual premium, 2000-2019



## Monthly premium, Jan 2020-Dec 2022

(seasonally adjusted)

