

Employment & average hourly earnings (AHE)	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	May 2023	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	Apr 2024	May 2024
Employment: total nonfarm	155,060	155,206	155,484	155,787	156,027	156,211	156,421	156,667	156,832	157,014	157,304	157,560	157,796	158,106	158,271	158,543
Construction	7,947	7,941	7,961	7,977	8,010	8,021	8,052	8,065	8,087	8,102	8,120	8,146	8,170	8,207	8,207	8,228
Residential building	926.8	925.5	923.3	922.6	929.7	920.3	923.0	928.7	932.0	931.4	933.6	935.1	936.7	946.3	946.2	949.7
Nonresidential building	873.0	870.7	869.3	875.1	880.9	886.8	890.4	890.8	896.0	898.4	903.5	908.0	913.3	916.2	917.6	920.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1,104.6	1,108.8	1,104.3	1,100.9	1,111.5	1,118.2	1,124.6	1,128.0	1,129.7	1,131.5	1,134.7	1,135.1	1,142.7	1,145.2	1,143.9	1,145.0
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,347.3	2,344.4	2,358.5	2,363.9	2,373.5	2,381.9	2,381.3	2,387.0	2,394.1	2,390.0	2,394.0	2,398.3	2,396.7	2,409.2	2,408.7	2,408.7
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,694.8	2,691.4	2,706.0	2,714.3	2,714.6	2,713.3	2,732.7	2,730.4	2,735.3	2,750.3	2,754.2	2,769.6	2,780.9	2,789.9	2,790.7	2,803.7
AHE: private	28.42	28.58	28.68	28.79	28.90	29.03	29.09	29.18	29.29	29.42	29.51	29.64	29.70	29.79	29.85	29.99
AHE: construction	33.56	33.76	33.90	33.98	34.09	34.27	34.49	34.55	34.67	34.96	34.98	35.30	35.23	35.35	35.41	35.45

Employment: total nonfarm	155,060	155,206	155,484	155,787	156,027	156,211	156,421	156,667	156,832	157,014	157,304	157,560	157,796	158,106	158,271	158,543
Construction	7,947	7,941	7,961	7,977	8,010	8,021	8,052	8,065	8,087	8,102	8,120	8,146	8,170	8,207	8,207	8,228
Residential building + specialty trades	3,274.1	3,269.9	3,281.8	3,286.5	3,303.2	3,302.2	3,304.3	3,315.7	3,326.1	3,321.4	3,327.6	3,333.4	3,333.4	3,355.5	3,354.9	3,358.4
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil	4672.4	4670.9	4679.6	4690.3	4707.0	4718.3	4747.7	4749.2	4761.0	4780.2	4792.4	4812.7	4836.9	4851.3	4852.2	4869.3

12-month change

Total nonfarm	4,050	3,782	3,806	3,745	3,615	3,231	3,089	2,985	2,826	2,718	3,013	2,787	2,736	2,900	2,787	2,756
Construction	278	249	263	241	261	248	271	268	273	269	236	225	223	266	246	251
Residential building + specialty trades	89.4	70.7	76.6	64.7	83.8	73.5	70.8	74.4	73.4	70.5	62.1	60.8	59.3	85.6	73.1	71.9
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil	188.3	177.8	186.4	176.6	177.9	173.9	200.4	193.6	200.1	198.6	173.5	163.9	164.5	180.4	172.6	179.0

12-month % change

Total nonfarm	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%
Construction	3.6%	3.2%	3.4%	3.1%	3.4%	3.2%	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	2.8%	2.8%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%
Residential building + specialty trades	2.8%	2.2%	2.4%	2.0%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	2.6%	2.2%	2.2%
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil	4.2%	4.0%	4.1%	3.9%	3.9%	3.8%	4.4%	4.2%	4.4%	4.3%	3.8%	3.5%	3.5%	3.9%	3.7%	3.8%

1-month change

Total nonfarm	287	146	278	303	240	184	210	246	165	182	290	256	236	310	165	272
Construction	26	-6	20	16	33	11	31	13	22	15	18	26	24	37	0	21
Residential building + specialty trades	1.5	-4.2	11.9	4.7	16.7	-1.0	2.1	11.4	10.4	-4.7	6.2	5.8	0.0	22.1	-0.6	3.5
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil	23.6	-1.5	8.7	10.7	16.7	11.3	29.4	1.5	11.8	19.2	12.2	20.3	24.2	14.4	0.9	17.1

1-month % change

Total nonfarm	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Construction	0.3%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%
Residential building + specialty trades	0.0%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%

AHE: production & nonsupervisory employees

12-mo % change: private sector	5.3%	5.4%	5.2%	5.1%	5.0%	5.0%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.7%	4.6%	4.7%	4.5%	4.2%	4.1%	4.2%
Construction	6.1%	6.4%	6.6%	5.7%	5.7%	5.9%	6.0%	5.5%	5.4%	5.9%	5.3%	5.6%	5.0%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%
Construction premium	18.1%	18.1%	18.2%	18.0%	18.0%	18.1%	18.6%	18.4%	18.4%	18.8%	18.5%	19.1%	18.6%	18.7%	18.6%	18.2%

Construction unemployment

Number of workers	708	598	424	355	381	410	424	392	414	496	442	699	711	570	555.0	406.0
Rate	6.6%	5.6%	4.1%	3.5%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	3.8%	4.0%	4.8%	4.4%	6.9%	7.0%	5.4%	5.2%	3.9%

12-month change

% change in number of workers	4.6%	0.0%	-8.6%	-9.4%	-1.0%	14.2%	5.7%	13.3%	-1.2%	26.2%	-0.2%	-2.9%	0.4%	-4.7%	30.9%	14.4%
percentage point change in rate	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-0.2%	1.1%	0.4%