

Employment & average hourly earnings (AHE)	Jan 2020	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Apr 2020	Dec 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Mar 2022	Apr 2022	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Sep 2022	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	May 2023
Employment: total nonfarm	152,098	152,371	150,944	130,430	149,742	150,106	151,010	151,424	151,678	152,042	152,412	152,980	153,332	153,682	154,006	154,296	154,535	155,007	155,255	155,472	155,766	156,105
Construction	7,580	7,608	7,539	6,527	7,594	7,590	7,669	7,692	7,698	7,736	7,749	7,773	7,781	7,797	7,814	7,833	7,859	7,885	7,899	7,890	7,903	7,928
Residential building	828.4	837.2	833.5	708.4	896.4	902.9	910.6	913.6	918.3	925.1	921.4	924.1	924.5	924.6	929.5	929.0	934.3	935.8	931.7	931.6	930.2	932.6
Nonresidential building	850.3	852.0	843.3	744.4	813.1	815.5	821.6	825.6	827.8	827.5	827.9	829.1	828.0	829.7	834.3	843.9	851.6	860.8	861.9	858.8	857.5	861.7
Heavy and civil engineering	1,102.5	1,097.5	1,088.9	998.4	1,054.9	1,043.0	1,061.5	1,066.2	1,067.7	1,073.2	1,077.4	1,078.6	1,075.4	1,073.7	1,073.8	1,078.4	1,081.5	1,087.5	1,097.0	1,103.6	1,095.5	1,106.2
Residential specialty trade	2,116.1	2,128.9	2,107.6	1,807.1	2,245.8	2,247.8	2,274.1	2,285.6	2,286.9	2,296.7	2,298.0	2,304.6	2,309.0	2,316.7	2,323.2	2,321.9	2,324.8	2,316.2	2,323.2	2,314.8	2,328.2	2,328.3
Nonresidential specialty trade	2,682.3	2,692.3	2,665.6	2,268.6	2,584.1	2,580.5	2,601.0	2,601.3	2,597.7	2,613.0	2,623.8	2,636.7	2,643.9	2,652.2	2,652.8	2,659.3	2,666.6	2,684.9	2,684.9	2,681.3	2,691.7	2,698.9
AHE: private	23.91	24.03	24.20	25.14	26.76	26.88	26.98	27.12	27.27	27.39	27.53	27.64	27.75	27.85	27.96	28.09	28.21	28.29	28.41	28.52	28.62	28.75
AHE: construction	28.97	29.18	29.16	28.73	31.24	31.44	31.63	31.72	31.80	32.15	32.26	32.36	32.55	32.74	32.88	33.00	33.22	33.44	33.61	33.79	33.92	34.07

12-month change																						
Total nonfarm					7,245	7,089	7,283	6,993	6,984	6,901	6,714	6,593	6,428	6,354	6,001	5,644	4,793	4,901	4,245	4,048	4,088	4,063
Construction					237.0	230.0	361.0	284.0	305.0	355.0	371.0	378.0	384.0	370.0	359.0	331.0	265.0	295.0	230.0	198.0	205.0	192.0
Residential building + specialty trades					152.8	152.1	185.5	166.8	178.7	192.4	186.7	180.6	175.7	176.6	180.6	169.0	116.9	101.3	70.2	47.2	53.2	39.1
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil					84.8	78.1	175.1	118.0	127.1	161.7	183.7	197.8	207.8	192.9	178.5	161.2	147.6	194.2	159.7	150.6	151.5	153.1

12-month % change																						
Total nonfarm					5.1%	5.0%	5.1%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.6%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.1%	3.8%	3.2%	3.3%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
Construction					3.2%	3.1%	4.9%	3.8%	4.1%	4.8%	5.0%	5.1%	5.2%	5.0%	4.8%	4.4%	3.5%	3.9%	3.0%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%
Residential building + specialty trades					5.1%	5.1%	6.2%	5.5%	5.9%	6.4%	6.2%	5.9%	5.7%	5.8%	5.9%	5.5%	3.7%	3.2%	2.2%	1.5%	1.7%	1.2%
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil					1.9%	1.8%	4.1%	2.7%	2.9%	3.7%	4.2%	4.6%	4.8%	4.4%	4.1%	3.6%	3.3%	4.4%	3.6%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%

1-month change																						
Total nonfarm			-1,427	-20,514	1,090.0	364.0	904.0	414.0	254.0	364.0	370.0	568.0	352.0	350.0	324.0	290.0	239.0	472.0	248.0	217.0	294.0	339.0
Construction			-69	-1,012	92.0	-4.0	79.0	23.0	6.0	38.0	13.0	24.0	8.0	16.0	17.0	19.0	26.0	26.0	14.0	-9.0	13.0	25.0
Residential building + specialty trades			-25	-426	60.3	8.5	34.0	14.5	6.0	16.6	-2.4	9.3	4.8	7.8	11.4	-1.8	8.2	-7.1	2.9	-8.5	12.0	2.5
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil			-44	-586	31.7	-13.1	45.1	9.0	0.1	20.5	15.4	15.3	2.9	8.3	5.3	20.7	18.1	33.5	10.6	-0.1	1.0	22.1

1-month % change																						
Total nonfarm			-0.9%	-13.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Construction			-0.9%	-13.4%	1.2%	-0.1%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Residential building + specialty trades			-0.8%	-14.5%	2.0%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil			-0.9%	-12.8%	0.7%	-0.3%	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%

Feb 2020-latest month																						
Total nonfarm					-2,629	-2,265	-1,361	-947	-693	-329	41	609	961	1,311	1,635	1,925	2,164	2,636	2,884	3,101	3,395	3,734
Construction					-14	-18	61	84	90	128	141	165	173	189	206	225	251	277	291	282	295	320
Residential building + specialty trades					176.1	184.6	218.6	233.1	239.1	255.7	253.3	262.6	267.4	275.2	286.6	284.8	293.0	285.9	288.8	280.3	292.3	294.8
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil					-189.7	-202.8	-157.7	-148.7	-148.6	-128.1	-112.7	-97.4	-94.5	-86.2	-80.9	-60.2	-42.1	-8.6	2.0	1.9	2.9	25.0

Feb 2020-latest month % change																						
Total nonfarm					-1.7%	-1.5%	-0.9%	-0.6%	-0.5%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.2%	2.5%
Construction					-0.2%	-0.2%	0.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.7%	1.9%	2.2%	2.3%	2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%
Residential building + specialty trades					5.9%	6.2%	7.4%	7.9%	8.1%	8.6%	8.5%	8.9%	9.0%	9.3%	9.7%	9.6%	9.9%	9.6%	9.7%	9.5%	9.9%	9.9%
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil					-4.1%	-4.4%	-3.4%	-3.2%	-3.2%	-2.8%	-2.4%	-2.1%	-2.0%	-1.9%	-1.7%	-1.3%	-0.9%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%

AHE: production & nonsupervisory employees																						
12-mo % change: private sector					6.3%	6.8%	6.8%	7.0%	7.0%	6.7%	6.7%	6.5%	6.3%	6.1%	5.8%	5.8%	5.4%	5.2%	5.3%	5.2%	5.0%	5.0%
Construction					5.4%	5.8%	6.1%	6.3%	5.6%	6.2%	6.0%	5.7%	5.8%	6.4%	6.2%	6.3%	6.3%	6.4%	6.3%	6.5%	6.7%	6.0%
Construction premium					16.7%	17.0%	17.2%	17.0%	16.6%	17.4%	17.2%	17.1%	17.3%	17.6%	17.6%	17.5%	17.8%	18.2%	18.3%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%

Construction unemployment																						
Number of workers	515	531	658	1531	497	709	677	598	464	392	385	359	401	346	419	393	443	720	708	598	424	355
Rate	5.4%	5.5%	6.9%	16.6%	5.0%	7.1%	6.7%	6.0%	4.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.5%	3.9%	3.4%	4.1%	3.9%	4.4%	6.9%	6.6%	5.6%	4.1%	3.5%
12-month change																						
% change in number of workers					-46.6%	-24.4%	-26.5%	-28.4%	-39.6%	-38.9%	-47.3%	-39.4%	-10.5%	-22.1%	5.3%	-16.2%	-10.9%	1.6%	4.6%	0.0%	-8.6%	-9.4%
percentage point change in rate					-4.6%	-2.3%	-2.9%	-2.6%	-3.1%	-2.9%	-3.8%	-2.6%	-0.7%	-1.1%	0.1%	-0.8%	-0.6%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-0.3%