

| Employment & average hourly earnings (AHE) | Jan 2020 | Feb 2020 | Mar 2020 | Apr 2020 | Dec 2021 | Jan 2022 | Feb 2022 | Mar 2022 | Apr 2022 | May 2022 | Jun 2022 | Jul 2022 | Aug 2022 | Sep 2022 | Oct 2022 | Nov 2022 | Dec 2022 | Jan 2023 | Feb 2023 | Mar 2023 | Apr 2023 | May 2023 | Jun 2023 | Jul 2023 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Employment: total nonfarm | 152,098 | 152,371 | 150,944 | 130,430 | 149,742 | 150,106 | 151,010 | 151,424 | 151,678 | 152,042 | 152,412 | 152,980 | 153,332 | 153,682 | 154,006 | 154,296 | 154,535 | 155,007 | 155,255 | 155,472 | 155,689 | 155,970 | 156,155 | 156,342 |
| Construction | 7,580 | 7,608 | 7,539 | 6,527 | 7,594 | 7,590 | 7,669 | 7,692 | 7,698 | 7,736 | 7,749 | 7,773 | 7,781 | 7,797 | 7,814 | 7,833 | 7,859 | 7,885 | 7,899 | 7,890 | 7,901 | 7,926 | 7,952 | 7,971 |
| Residential building | 828.4 | 837.2 | 833.5 | 708.4 | 896.4 | 902.9 | 910.6 | 913.6 | 918.3 | 925.1 | 921.4 | 924.1 | 924.5 | 924.6 | 929.5 | 929.0 | 934.3 | 935.8 | 931.7 | 931.6 | 928.1 | 927.8 | 930.0 | 924.5 |
| Nonresidential building | 850.3 | 852.0 | 843.3 | 744.4 | 813.1 | 815.5 | 821.6 | 825.6 | 827.8 | 827.5 | 827.9 | 829.1 | 828.0 | 829.7 | 834.3 | 843.9 | 851.6 | 860.8 | 861.9 | 858.8 | 857.3 | 863.2 | 867.2 | 877.7 |
| Heavy and civil engineering | 1,102.5 | 1,097.5 | 1,088.9 | 998.4 | 1,054.9 | 1,043.0 | 1,061.5 | 1,066.2 | 1,067.7 | 1,073.2 | 1,077.4 | 1,078.6 | 1,075.4 | 1,073.7 | 1,073.8 | 1,078.4 | 1,081.5 | 1,087.5 | 1,097.0 | 1,103.6 | 1,095.8 | 1,105.2 | 1,113.9 | 1,116.1 |
| Residential specialty trade | 2,116.1 | 2,128.9 | 2,107.6 | 1,807.1 | 2,245.8 | 2,247.8 | 2,274.1 | 2,285.6 | 2,286.9 | 2,296.7 | 2,298.0 | 2,304.6 | 2,309.0 | 2,316.7 | 2,323.2 | 2,321.9 | 2,324.8 | 2,316.2 | 2,323.2 | 2,314.8 | 2,330.0 | 2,335.8 | 2,349.3 | 2,362.6 |
| Nonresidential specialty trade | 2,682.3 | 2,692.3 | 2,665.6 | 2,268.6 | 2,584.1 | 2,580.5 | 2,601.0 | 2,601.3 | 2,597.7 | 2,613.0 | 2,623.8 | 2,636.7 | 2,643.9 | 2,652.2 | 2,652.8 | 2,659.3 | 2,666.6 | 2,684.9 | 2,684.9 | 2,681.3 | 2,689.6 | 2,693.9 | 2,691.9 | 2,689.8 |
| AHE: private | 23.91 | 24.03 | 24.20 | 25.14 | 26.76 | 26.88 | 26.98 | 27.12 | 27.27 | 27.39 | 27.53 | 27.64 | 27.75 | 27.85 | 27.96 | 28.09 | 28.21 | 28.29 | 28.41 | 28.52 | 28.61 | 28.72 | 28.83 | 28.96 |
| AHE: construction | 28.97 | 29.18 | 29.16 | 28.73 | 31.24 | 31.44 | 31.63 | 31.72 | 31.80 | 32.15 | 32.26 | 32.36 | 32.55 | 32.74 | 32.88 | 33.00 | 33.22 | 33.44 | 33.61 | 33.79 | 33.90 | 33.97 | 34.06 | 34.24 |
| Employment: total nonfarm | 152,098 | 152,371 | 150,944 | 130,430 | 149,742 | 150,106 | 151,010 | 151,424 | 151,678 | 152,042 | 152,412 | 152,980 | 153,332 | 153,682 | 154,006 | 154,296 | 154,535 | 155,007 | 155,255 | 155,472 | 155,689 | 155,970 | 156,155 | 156,342 |
| Construction | 7,580 | 7,608 | 7,539 | 6,527 | 7,594 | 7,590 | 7,669 | 7,692 | 7,698 | 7,736 | 7,749 | 7,773 | 7,781 | 7,797 | 7,814 | 7,833 | 7,859 | 7,885 | 7,899 | 7,890 | 7,901 | 7,926 | 7,952 | 7,971 |
| Residential building + specialty trad | 2,944.5 | 2,966.1 | 2,941.1 | 2,515.5 | 3,142.2 | 3,150.7 | 3,184.7 | 3,199.2 | 3,205.2 | 3,221.8 | 3,219.4 | 3,228.7 | 3,233.5 | 3,241.3 | 3,252.7 | 3,250.9 | 3,259.1 | 3,252.0 | 3,254.9 | 3,246.4 | 3,258.1 | 3,263.6 | 3,279.3 | 3,287.1 |
| Nonres building + trades + heavy/ci | 4635.1 | 4641.8 | 4597.8 | 4011.4 | 4452.1 | 4439.0 | 4484.1 | 4493.1 | 4493.2 | 4513.7 | 4529.1 | 4544.4 | 4547.3 | 4555.6 | 4560.9 | 4581.6 | 4599.7 | 4633.2 | 4643.8 | 4643.7 | 4642.7 | 4662.3 | 4673.0 | 4683.6 |

12-month change

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total nonfarm | | | | | 7,245 | 7,089 | 7,283 | 6,993 | 6,984 | 6,901 | 6,714 | 6,593 | 6,428 | 6,354 | 6,001 | 5,644 | 4,793 | 4,901 | 4,245 | 4,048 | 4,011 | 3,928 | 3,743 | 3,362 |
| Construction | | | | | 237.0 | 230.0 | 361.0 | 284.0 | 305.0 | 355.0 | 371.0 | 378.0 | 384.0 | 370.0 | 359.0 | 331.0 | 265.0 | 295.0 | 230.0 | 198.0 | 203.0 | 190.0 | 203.0 | 198.0 |
| Residential building + specialty trades | | | | | 152.8 | 152.1 | 185.5 | 166.8 | 178.7 | 192.4 | 186.7 | 180.6 | 175.7 | 176.6 | 180.6 | 169.0 | 116.9 | 101.3 | 70.2 | 47.2 | 52.9 | 41.8 | 59.9 | 58.4 |
| Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil | | | | | 84.8 | 78.1 | 175.1 | 118.0 | 127.1 | 161.7 | 183.7 | 197.8 | 207.8 | 192.9 | 178.5 | 161.2 | 147.6 | 194.2 | 159.7 | 150.6 | 149.5 | 148.6 | 143.9 | 139.2 |
| Total nonfarm | | | | | 5.1% | 5.0% | 5.1% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 4.6% | 4.5% | 4.4% | 4.3% | 4.1% | 3.8% | 3.2% | 3.3% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.2% |
| Construction | | | | | 3.2% | 3.1% | 4.9% | 3.8% | 4.1% | 4.8% | 5.0% | 5.1% | 5.2% | 5.0% | 4.8% | 4.4% | 3.5% | 3.9% | 3.0% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.6% | 2.5% |
| Residential building + specialty trades | | | | | 5.1% | 5.1% | 6.2% | 5.5% | 5.9% | 6.4% | 6.2% | 5.9% | 5.7% | 5.8% | 5.9% | 5.5% | 3.7% | 3.2% | 2.2% | 1.5% | 1.7% | 1.3% | 1.9% | 1.8% |
| Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil | | | | | 1.9% | 1.8% | 4.1% | 2.7% | 2.9% | 3.7% | 4.2% | 4.6% | 4.8% | 4.4% | 4.1% | 3.6% | 3.3% | 4.4% | 3.6% | 3.4% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 3.2% | 3.1% |

1-month change

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total nonfarm | | | -1,427 | -20,514 | 1,090.0 | 364.0 | 904.0 | 414.0 | 254.0 | 364.0 | 370.0 | 568.0 | 352.0 | 350.0 | 324.0 | 290.0 | 239.0 | 472.0 | 248.0 | 217.0 | 217.0 | 281.0 | 185.0 | 187.0 |
| Construction | | | -69 | -1,012 | 92.0 | -4.0 | 79.0 | 23.0 | 6.0 | 38.0 | 13.0 | 24.0 | 8.0 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 14.0 | -9.0 | 11.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 19.0 |
| Residential building + specialty trades | | | -25 | -426 | 60.3 | 8.5 | 34.0 | 14.5 | 6.0 | 16.6 | -2.4 | 9.3 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 11.4 | -1.8 | 8.2 | -7.1 | 2.9 | -8.5 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 15.7 | 7.8 |
| Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil | | | -44 | -586 | 31.7 | -13.1 | 45.1 | 9.0 | 0.1 | 20.5 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 20.7 | 18.1 | 33.5 | 10.6 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 19.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| Total nonfarm | | | -0.9% | -13.6% | 0.7% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.1% |
| Construction | | | -0.9% | -13.4% | 1.2% | -0.1% | 1.0% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.2% | -0.1% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.2% |
| Residential building + specialty trades | | | -0.8% | -14.5% | 2.0% | 0.3% | 1.1% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.5% | -0.1% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.4% | -0.1% | 0.3% | -0.2% | 0.1% | -0.3% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.2% |
| Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil | | | -0.9% | -12.8% | 0.7% | -0.3% | 1.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.2% |

Feb 2020-latest month

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total nonfarm | | | | | -2,629 | -2,265 | -1,361 | -947 | -693 | -329 | 41 | 609 | 961 | 1,311 | 1,635 | 1,925 | 2,164 | 2,636 | 2,884 | 3,101 | 3,318 | 3,599 | 3,784 | 3,971 |
| Construction | | | | | -14 | -18 | 61 | 84 | 90 | 128 | 141 | 165 | 173 | 189 | 206 | 225 | 251 | 277 | 291 | 282 | 293 | 318 | 344 | 363 |
| Residential building + specialty trades | | | | | 176.1 | 184.6 | 218.6 | 233.1 | 239.1 | 255.7 | 253.3 | 262.6 | 267.4 | 275.2 | 286.6 | 284.8 | 293.0 | 285.9 | 288.8 | 280.3 | 292.0 | 297.5 | 313.2 | 321.0 |
| Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil | | | | | -189.7 | -202.8 | -157.7 | -148.7 | -148.6 | -128.1 | -112.7 | -97.4 | -94.5 | -86.2 | -80.9 | -60.2 | -42.1 | -8.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 20.5 | 31.2 | 41.8 |
| Total nonfarm | | | | | -1.7% | -1.5% | -0.9% | -0.6% | -0.5% | -0.2% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 2.2% | 2.4% | 2.5% | 2.6% |
| Construction | | | | | -0.2% | -0.2% | 0.8% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 2.2% | 2.3% | 2.5% | 2.7% | 3.0% | 3.3% | 3.6% | 3.8% | 3.7% | 3.9% | 4.2% | 4.5% | 4.8% |
| Residential building + specialty trades | | | | | 5.9% | 6.2% | 7.4% | 7.9% | 8.1% | 8.6% | 8.5% | 8.9% | 9.0% | 9.3% | 9.7% | 9.6% | 9.9% | 9.6% | 9.7% | 9.5% | 9.8% | 10.0% | 10.6% | 10.8% |
| Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil | | | | | -4.1% | -4.4% | -3.4% | -3.2% | -3.2% | -2.8% | -2.4% | -2.1% | -2.0% | -1.9% | -1.7% | -1.3% | -0.9% | -0.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 0.9% | |

AHE: production & nonsupervisory employees

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 12-mo % change: private sector | | | | | 6.3% | 6.8% | 6.8% | 7.0% | 7.0% | 6.7% | 6.7% | 6.5% | 6.3% | 6.1% | 5.8% | 5.8% | 5.4% | 5.2% | 5.3% | 5.2% | 4.9% | 4.9% | 4.7% | 4.8% |
| Construction | | | | | 5.4% | 5.8% | 6.1% | 6.3% | 5.6% | 6.2% | 6.0% | 5.7% | 5.8% | 6.4% | 6.2% | 6.3% | 6.3% | 6.4% | 6.3% | 6.5% | 6.6% | 5.7% | 5.6% | 5.8% |
| Construction premium | | | | | 16.7% | 17.0% | 17.2% | 17.0% | 16.6% | 17.4% | 17.2% | 17.1% | 17.3% | 17.6% | 17.6% | 17.5% | 17.8% | 18.2% | 18.3% | 18.5% | 18.5% | 18.3% | 18.1% | 18.2% |

Construction unemployment

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of workers | 515 | 531 | 658 | 1531 | 497 | 709 | 677 | 598 | 464 | 392 | 385 | 359 | 401 | 346 | 419 | 393 | 443 | 720 | 708 | 598 | 424 | 355 | 381 | 410 |
| Rate | 5.4% | 5.5% | 6.9% | 16.6% | 5.0% | 7.1% | 6.7% | 6.0% | 4.6% | 3.8% | 3.7% | 3.5% | 3.9% | 3.4% | 4.1% | 3.9% | 4.4% | 6.9% | 6.6% | 5.6% | 4.1% | 3.5% | 3.6% | 3.9% |
| 12-month change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| % change in number of workers | | | | | -46.6% | -24.4% | -26.5% | -28.4% | -39.6% | -38.9% | -47.3% | -39.4% | -10.5% | -22.1% | 5.3% | -16.2% | -10.9% | 1.6% | 4.6% | 0.0% | -8.6% | -9.4% | -1.0% | 14.2% |
| percentage point change in rate | | | | | -4.6% | -2.3% | -2.9% | -2.6% | -3.1% | -2.9% | -3.8% | -2.6% | -0.7% | -1.1% | 0.1% | -0.8% | -0.6% | -0.2% | -0.1% | -0.4% | -0.5% | -0.3% | -0.1% | |