

Employment & average hourly earnings (AHE)	Jan 2020	Feb 2020	Mar 2020	Apr 2020	Jul 2022	Aug 2022	Sep 2022	Oct 2022	Nov 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	May 2023	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023
Employment: total nonfarm	152,098	152,371	150,944	130,430	152,980	153,332	153,682	154,006	154,296	154,535	155,007	155,255	155,472	155,689	155,970	156,075	156,311	156,476	156,738	156,843	157,016	157,232
Construction	7,580	7,608	7,539	6,527	7,773	7,781	7,797	7,814	7,833	7,859	7,885	7,899	7,890	7,901	7,926	7,955	7,967	7,997	8,006	8,033	8,039	8,056
Residential building	828.4	837.2	833.5	708.4	924.1	924.5	924.6	929.5	929.0	934.3	935.8	931.7	931.6	928.1	927.8	929.5	922.6	925.9	931.1	934.8	932.2	936.1
Nonresidential building	850.3	852.0	843.3	744.4	829.1	828.0	829.7	834.3	843.9	851.6	860.8	861.9	858.8	857.3	863.2	867.4	873.6	876.7	877.4	884.4	885.3	893.4
Heavy and civil engineering	1,102.5	1,097.5	1,088.9	998.4	1,078.6	1,075.4	1,073.7	1,073.8	1,078.4	1,081.5	1,087.5	1,097.0	1,103.6	1,095.8	1,105.2	1,115.9	1,120.2	1,126.6	1,129.8	1,132.0	1,136.5	1,136.0
Residential specialty trade	2,116.1	2,128.9	2,107.6	1,807.1	2,304.6	2,309.0	2,316.7	2,323.2	2,321.9	2,324.8	2,316.2	2,323.2	2,314.8	2,330.0	2,335.8	2,345.7	2,354.5	2,356.0	2,359.4	2,364.4	2,361.5	2,363.1
Nonresidential specialty trade	2,682.3	2,692.3	2,665.6	2,268.6	2,636.7	2,643.9	2,652.2	2,652.8	2,659.3	2,666.6	2,684.9	2,684.9	2,681.3	2,689.6	2,693.9	2,696.2	2,696.3	2,711.6	2,708.3	2,717.6	2,723.3	2,727.6
AHE: private	23.91	24.03	24.20	25.14	27.64	27.75	27.85	27.96	28.09	28.21	28.29	28.41	28.52	28.61	28.72	28.82	28.94	29.00	29.08	29.19	29.32	29.42
AHE: construction	28.97	29.18	29.16	28.73	32.36	32.55	32.74	32.88	33.00	33.22	33.44	33.61	33.79	33.90	33.97	34.04	34.22	34.45	34.54	34.64	34.94	34.92

12-month change																						
Total nonfarm					6,593	6,428	6,354	6,001	5,644	4,793	4,901	4,245	4,048	4,011	3,928	3,663	3,331	3,144	3,056	2,837	2,720	2,697
Construction					378.0	384.0	370.0	359.0	331.0	265.0	295.0	230.0	198.0	203.0	190.0	206.0	194.0	216.0	209.0	219.0	206.0	197.0
Residential building + specialty trades					180.6	175.7	176.6	180.6	169.0	116.9	101.3	70.2	47.2	52.9	41.8	55.8	48.4	48.4	49.2	46.5	42.8	40.1
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil					197.8	207.8	192.9	178.5	161.2	147.6	194.2	159.7	150.6	149.5	148.6	150.4	145.7	167.6	159.9	173.1	163.5	157.3

12-month % change																						
Total nonfarm					4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.1%	3.8%	3.2%	3.3%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%
Construction					5.1%	5.2%	5.0%	4.8%	4.4%	3.5%	3.9%	3.0%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%	2.7%	2.8%	2.6%	2.5%
Residential building + specialty trades					5.9%	5.7%	5.8%	5.9%	5.5%	3.7%	3.2%	2.2%	1.5%	1.7%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil					4.6%	4.8%	4.4%	4.1%	3.6%	3.3%	4.4%	3.6%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.7%	3.5%	3.8%	3.6%	3.4%

1-month change																						
Total nonfarm			-1,427	-20,514	568.0	352.0	350.0	324.0	290.0	239.0	472.0	248.0	217.0	217.0	281.0	105.0	236.0	165.0	262.0	105.0	173.0	216.0
Construction			-69	-1,012	24.0	8.0	16.0	17.0	19.0	26.0	26.0	14.0	-9.0	11.0	25.0	29.0	12.0	30.0	9.0	27.0	6.0	17.0
Residential building + specialty trades			-25	-426	9.3	4.8	7.8	11.4	-1.8	8.2	-7.1	2.9	-8.5	11.7	5.5	11.6	1.9	4.8	8.6	8.7	-5.5	5.5
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil			-44	-586	15.3	2.9	8.3	5.3	20.7	18.1	33.5	10.6	-0.1	-1.0	19.6	17.2	10.6	24.8	0.6	18.5	11.1	11.9

1-month % change																						
Total nonfarm			-0.9%	-13.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Construction			-0.9%	-13.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%
Residential building + specialty trades			-0.8%	-14.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.2%
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil			-0.9%	-12.8%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%

Feb 2020-latest month																						
Total nonfarm					609	961	1,311	1,635	1,925	2,164	2,636	2,884	3,101	3,318	3,599	3,704	3,940	4,105	4,367	4,472	4,645	4,861
Construction					165	173	189	206	225	251	277	291	282	293	318	347	359	389	398	425	431	448
Residential building + specialty trades					262.6	267.4	275.2	286.6	284.8	293.0	285.9	288.8	280.3	292.0	297.5	309.1	311.0	315.8	324.4	333.1	327.6	333.1
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil					-97.4	-94.5	-86.2	-80.9	-60.2	-42.1	-8.6	2.0	1.9	0.9	20.5	37.7	48.3	73.1	73.7	92.2	103.3	115.2

Feb 2020-latest month % change																						
Total nonfarm					0.4%	0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.2%
Construction					2.2%	2.3%	2.5%	2.7%	3.0%	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.6%	4.7%	5.1%	5.2%	5.6%	5.7%	5.9%
Residential building + specialty trades					8.9%	9.0%	9.3%	9.7%	9.6%	9.9%	9.6%	9.7%	9.5%	9.8%	10.0%	10.4%	10.5%	10.6%	10.9%	11.2%	11.0%	11.2%
Nonres building + trades + heavy/civil					-2.1%	-2.0%	-1.9%	-1.7%	-1.3%	-0.9%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	1.6%	1.6%	2.0%	2.2%	2.5%

AHE: production & nonsupervisory employees																						
12-mo % change: private sector					6.5%	6.3%	6.1%	5.8%	5.8%	5.4%	5.2%	5.3%	5.2%	4.9%	4.9%	4.7%	4.7%	4.5%	4.4%	4.4%	4.4%	4.3%
Construction					5.7%	5.8%	6.4%	6.2%	6.3%	6.3%	6.4%	6.3%	6.5%	6.6%	5.7%	5.5%	5.7%	5.8%	5.5%	5.4%	5.9%	5.1%
Construction premium					17.1%	17.3%	17.6%	17.6%	17.5%	17.8%	18.2%	18.3%	18.5%	18.5%	18.3%	18.1%	18.2%	18.8%	18.8%	18.7%	19.2%	18.7%

Construction unemployment																						
Number of workers	515	531	658	1531	359	401	346	419	393	443	720	708	598	424	355	381	410	424	392	414	496	442
Rate	5.4%	5.5%	6.9%	16.6%	3.5%	3.9%	3.4%	4.1%	3.9%	4.4%	6.9%	6.6%	5.6%	4.1%	3.5%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	3.8%	4.0%	4.8%	4.4%
12-month change																						
% change in number of workers					-39.4%	-10.5%	-22.1%	5.3%	-16.2%	-10.9%	1.6%	4.6%	0.0%	-8.6%	-9.4%	-1.0%	14.2%	5.7%	13.3%	-1.2%	26.2%	-0.2%
percentage point change in rate					-2.6%	-0.7%	-1.1%	0.1%	-0.8%	-0.6%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.9%	0.0%